



rkyks³ fl fd i Bu&ikBu grq vko' ; d funʒk

1- rkyks³ fl fd vFkok rkyks³ fyfi , d o.kkRed
 fyfi gḥ bl s'jkeu fyfi* dh rjg , d ds ckn
 , d djdsfy[kk tkrk gḥ ; g] 'nouxjh fyfi* ea
 ek=k fpgu yxkus dh ijEijk l seḥ gḥ bl
 fyfi l s fdl h 'kCn dks ml ds 'kCn&[k.M
 (Syllable) ds vk/kkj ij fy[kk , oai<k tkrk
 gḥ tḥ s & degMA bl 'kCn ea de- \$ gm+nks
 'kCn [k.M gḥ bl s rkyks³ fl fd ea bl idkj
 fy[kk tkrk gḥ & මානව+සාමාන්‍ය = මානවසාමාන්‍ය.

2- fdl h , d 'kCn&[k.M ea 0; atu o.kz ds l kFk
 de l s de , d Loj o.kz dk gksuk vko' ; d gḥ
 fcuk Loj ds 'kCn&[k.M ijk ugha gkrk gSA tḥ s
 & මානව, මානව, ජාතික, වාණිජ, මානව, මානව,
 මානව, මානව, මානව මානව, මානව මානව,
 මානව මානව, මානව මානව.

3- fdl h 'kCn&[k.M ea , d ek= Loj jg l drk
 gḥ fdlurq 0; atu] Loj ds fcuk vdsyk ugha jg
 l drkA tḥ s & මානව 1/2 k\$Fkk 1/4 මානව මානව
 1/2 k\$Fkk 1/2 vkfnA

4- fdl h 'kCn&[k.M ea Loj o.kz ds ckn vf/kd
 l s vf/kd nks 0; atu o.kz gks l drs g^oA tḥ s &
 මානව + මානව = මානව:මානව 1/2 g\$ ekḥjuk
 = cgḥkjuk 1/4 මානව + මානව + මානව =
 මානවමානව.

5- ; fn fdl h 'kCn&[k.M ds i Fke nksuk vkj ḥkd
 o.kz 0; atu gks rks igyk 0; atu] nḥ js 0; atu ds
 l kFk l aḥ gkdj ml ds Loj ds vuq i mPpfjr
 gkrk gḥ tḥ s & l ; kj = මානව, R ; kx = මානව,
 / ; ku = මානව, 0 ; Fk = මානව, Luku =
 මානව vkfnA

6- 'kCn&[k.M dk vfre o.kz ; fn vdkjUr gks
 og Loj jfgr gkrk gSA tḥ s % de l & මානව,

l eku & මානව ; gkḥ vḥre o.kz e~, oau-Loj
 jfgr g\$ pfd 'kCn&[k.M dk nksuk vḥre o.kz
 vdkjar gḥ

7- ; fn fdl h 'kCn eḥ i Fke 'kCn&[kM ds ckn
 ; fn 'kCn&[kM ds : i ea Loj vk, rks ml siḥ l ds
 'kCn [kM l s vyx mPpkj.k grq 'kCn [k.M l ḥd
 fpà fn ; k tkrk gḥ tḥ s & ijnks & මානව,
 inḥ lks & මානව, devk & මානව, bnk & මානව,
 bnvk & මානව ; gkḥ ij මානව 'kCn ea ij igyk
 'kCn [k.M ds ckn n ds l kFk vks feydj nks cuk
 vkḥ ijnks dgyk; kA bl h rjg මානව ea inḥ
 igyk 'kCn&[kM ds ckn fl QZ vks nḥ jk 'kCn [kM
 ds inḥ lks : i dgyk; kA

8- ; fn 'i** oxḥ 'r** oxḥ 'V** oxḥ 'p** oxḥ
 'd** oxḥ ds fujuḥk l d o.kz ds igys vuḥk l d
 0; atu /ofu vk; s rks ml LFkk u ij mPpkj.k ds
 vuḥk kj oxḥ dk ipe o.kz ; k vLi"V mPpkj.k
 jgus ij feryk fpḥg LFkk u xg.k djrk gḥ tḥ s
 & jEQḥ psBḥ i pḥ d dḥ Oe'k% මානව, මානව,
 මානව, මානව vkfnA ij ḥrḥ ;] j] y] o] l] g]
 [k] M] <+vkfn ds igyḥ vuḥk l d /ofu gkḥ rks
 Oe'k% vi us mPpkj.k LFkk u ds vuḥk kj vuḥk l d
 Loj /ofu l ḥd LFkk u yrk gḥ vr% bu o.kz ds
 iḥ l vuḥk l d /ofu jgus ij] vuḥk l d Loj
 /ofu l ḥd fpà , okḥ 1/4 ~ 1/2 fn ; k tkrk gḥ tks
 nouxjh ea pḥ nḥ q ds mPpkj.k tḥ s k gḥ tḥ s &
 s - මානව-මානව, ḥ - මානව-මානව, R - මානව, R -
 මානව-මානව, ḥ - මානව, R - මානව, R -
 මානව, fdlurq dḥ nḥ kt , oafons kt 'kCn ds
 iz kx ea 'l * o.kz ds iḥ l 'u* dk Oh iz kx gkrk
 gḥ tḥ s & l ḥ - මානව.

9- ; g fyfi o.kkRed gḥ bl fy, gylr dk iz kx
 ugha gkrk gḥ ; gkḥ ḥ = d- / fgḥ nḥ ea d = d- +



1/2klyu½ fpà nɔlj fnxgk l jg (Long Phone) dks fn[kykus ds fy, 0; ogkj fd;k x;k gā bl i) fr dks fgluh l kfgR; ds fo}ku MKE fnušoj i l kn }kjk Hkh l eFKu fd;k x;k gā tš s & dksMk&dksMk] vksMk] ,%Mk] eks[kk] pkM&pkM] vknA Dr. Francis Ekka dh i qrd Kurukh Phonetic Reader, CIIL, Series-9 ea yEch /ofu dsfy, Colon (:) dk iz ks gqk gā , d k iz ks] bXuwdk , e-, p-Mh- 6] i k B; Øe ea fgluh i qrdka ea Hkh gqk gā

1/4k½ gpdk gjg (Glotal stop) dks fn[kykus ds fy, ^ v+* fpà dk 0; ogkj fd;k x;k gā tš s & jvuk] cvuk] fpvuk] fcvuk usvuk] [ksvuk] gksvuk] pksvuk vknA

[l ùdr o.kēkyk ea M+, oa <+o.kz ugha gS vFkk r fgluh o.kēkyk ea M+ rFkk <+ /ofu dk l ùdj.k] vk; l Hkk"kk ifjokj ea ckjgh Hkk"kk ds i Hkko dks n'kk r k gā l kfgR; d p p k l g S f d M+, oa <+ o.kz nfoM+ Hkk"kk l s vk; k gqk dgk x;k gā l Hko gks ij ckjgh i Hkko okys o.kk ds fy, ry folnq nɔlj fy[kus dh i j j k fgluh ea ekU; gā tš s & [kçj] xçj] o t h j] o y] fpvuk] fcvuk] usvuk] cvuk] gksvuk] pksvuk] jvuk] , M i k] ekMuk] ck<h x<ç [k t t] [k l] b f ç j uk] dk j ç ç ck ç y ks vknA Hk j rh; b f r g k l r F k k x u y ds ek/; e l s i r k p y r k g S f d & x a k l s u e h k ds chp dk Hk k k x d s x k M o k u k d g k x ; k g S v k j H k k " k k ; h n " V l s ; g k j d h H k k " k k x k M h t k s , d m r j h & e / ; n f o M + H k k " k k g ā b l h r j g c k Y e h f d j k e k ; . k d s d : " k n s k j o r e k u x a k v k j l k u u n h d s c h p d k { k s - } d e j i o r l f g r ½ t k s n f o M + ' k k l d r k M e k d k { k s - F k k A g t k j k a o " k k a r d l k F k & l k F k j g u s l s l k a d f r d l f E E k . k g q k v k j c M s l e m j d h H k k " k k d k s j k t u s r d l j { k . k i k l r g k s g h f o d f l r d j r h x b A b l i d k j f g l u h d s f o d k l e a m r j h & e / ; n f o M + , o a m r j h n f o M + H k k " k k d k H k h i H k k o g ā m r j h n f o M + 1 / 2 d M e k r F k k e k y r k s ½

, oa mrjh&e/; nfoM+ 1/2kMh rFkk rgy½ Hkk"kk ds /ofu dks fn[kykus ds fy, nɔukxjh v{kjka ds uhpsry folnqfn;k tkuk çgrj mik; gā dMek ea M+ <+ v+ [k ç+ vkfn /ofu ds fy, ryfolnq fy[kusdk fjokt çgrj l ek/kku gā ; g ckYehfd jkek; .k ea of.k r d: "k n s k j d M e k H k k " k h n f o M k a d s d c t s e a F k k j f t l s H k x o k u j k e u s , d e f g y k ' k k l d d k c / k d j d s v i u s l k E j k T ; d k f o l r k j f d ; k A ; g { k s - v k ; l H k k " k k i f j o k j d s ' k k l d k a d s d c t s e a v k u s l s i g y s l H k o r % n f o M + H k k " k h d M e k n s k j g k F k k j f t l s l ù d r H k k f " k ; k a u s d M e k n s k l s d : " k n s k f d ; k g k j D ; k f i d l ù d r e a M + v k j [k / o k f u u g h a g ā]

1/2k½ nɔukxjh dk , s rFkk vkS dks l ùdr ea vb rFkk vm mPpfjr fd;k tkrk gš tçfd fgluh ea bl s v; rFkk vo dh rjg mPpfjr gkrk gā dMek ea vb] vm] v;] vo] , s v k j N % r j g ' k C n i z k s g k s g ā b l f y , d M e k e a l H k h N % d k s l a q r L o j e k u k x ; k g ā t š s & v b / r p - d b y k = ශ්‍රීරාජ, v m / r a - d m M h = ශ්‍රීරාජ, , s / r v - d j = ශ්‍රීරාජ, v k s / r a - c k s x = ශ්‍රීරාජ, v ; / r s - i ; u = ශ්‍රීරාජ, v o / r a - r o u = ශ්‍රීරාජ, e ; u = ශ්‍රීරාජ vknA

1/2k½ dMek+ Ok"kk ds 'kCnka dkç 'jkeu fyfi* ea fyl; Urj.k grq MKE Ykāl l , Ddk dh i qrd ^dMek OkusVd jhMj** eam) r 6 (six) vowel fl) kar ij vk/kkfjr gā tks iz ks dh n"V l s JSB gā bl fl) kar ds vud kj NBok; vowel ds : i ea A ; k a d s m i j i M h y d h j f n ; k x ; k g š v F k k r v = a r F k k ā = v k g ā

18- dñ nskt , oa fonskt /ofu; k; gš ftudk mPpkj .k l h[kuk pkfg,] ftl l snu jh Hkk"kkvka dks Hkh l gh&l gh ckyk , oafy[kk tk l drk gā bl ds fy, Bnskt , oafonskt /ofu; k; ea /ofu fpà ds l k F k / o f u e k u f n ; k x ; k g ā t š s & e r r z 1/2cklyu½ ශ්‍රීරාජ 1/2Qknj½ ශ්‍රීරාජ 1/2kjhQk½



18- ව.ච.ව.ව.ව.ව. +ch+ mjkp½ ශ්‍රීච්ච් ව ¼ ksy½ vkfnA

19- ඉෆ් s d[m]k Hkk"kk dks rkyk fl fd eafy [krs l e; nsukxjh fyfi ds fu; eka dh vko'; drk ugha gA i jUrj nsukxjh fyfi ds nh?kZ Loj rFkk nh?kZ Loj fplg dksfn [kykus ds fy, fyl; Urj.k ea v{kj ds mij, oa uhrs diacritical mark ¼ o'kSk fplg½ ndj fy [kk x; k gA v{kj ds mij yxus okys fplg dks ' _ ' @ nqk ¼ nksx½ rFkk v{kj ds uhrs yxus okys fplg dks ' _ ' @ i qk ¼ qukj fdl h rjg ijk djuk½ l e> k x; k gA

20- l ¼ dr vFkok ml ds rRl e 'kcnka ds l kfk ^ * , oaml dk ek=k fplg ^ ` * dk iz kx gkrk gA ; gk ij _ * v{kj v) Z mfr {klr j , oa v) Z mfr {klr b dk l a q r : i gA nsukxjh ; k cxyk l srkyk fl fd eafyl; rj.k grqv {kj ds ckn _ dk l dr : i ¼ `) = p dh rjg iz kx gkrk gA iz kx eav) Z mfr {klr j l kkl; l svf/kd nj rd yqBr jgus l s; g l kkl; j l svyx gA vr, o ; gk _ = p fy [kk& i < k x; k gA bl h rjg] l ` = ශ්‍රී @ l ` tu = ශ්‍රී @ d".k = ශ්‍රී @ _ "k k = ශ්‍රී @ of"V = ශ්‍රී vkfnA

21- l ¼ dr rFkk fglnh ds o.kēkyk ea , d o.k ^ J* g\$ tks'k-+ j-dk l a q r {kj gA rkyk fl fd ea ශ්‍රී+ච=ශ්‍රී l a q r : i gA ; gk j-+ b= Jh (ශ්‍රී+p=ශ්‍රී) @ J-+ , = Js (ශ්‍රී+v=ශ්‍රී) @ J-+ vks= Jks (ශ්‍රී+r=ශ්‍රී) vkfnA

22- l ¼ dr rFkk fglnh ds o.kēkyk ea g-rFkk % ¼ ol x½ nksrjg dk gA rkyk fl fd eafyl; Urj.k djrs l e; g ds fy, ශ්‍රී rFkk fol xl ds fy, ශ්‍රී fy [kk x; k gA t\$ s & gil yh = ශ්‍රී, gil k = ශ්‍රී, gj [kq = ශ්‍රී, vr% = ශ්‍රී, n[k% = ශ්‍රී vkfnA

23- l ¼ dr ea ekgs oj l # dks o.kēkyk dk

vk/kj ekuk x; k gA ekgs oj l # dk i fke l # vbm.k-ea l s .k-ds yr gkus ij v b m ek= gh emy Loj gA ekgs oj l # dk nt jk l # _ yd- gA bl ea d-ds xku gkus ij _ rFk y' nks emy Loj mijkDr rhu ds vfrfjDr iz kx gq gA ekgs oj l # , svkp-rhl jk l # gA bl ea , \$ vks l a q r gA orēku ea ; g _ , oa y' dk 0; ogkj vc u dscjkcj gks x; k gA _ dk 0; ogkj jh ds t\$ sgkus yxk gA l ¼ dr 0; kdj.k ea i fr" Bk ¼ ch , -½ Jh vfuy dek j > k] j kex < + ¼ nēdk½ ofnd Loj dh 0; k [; k djrs gq dgrs gA fd l ¼ dr vFkok fglnh earhu emy Loj v b m gS vks ; g rhuka emy Loj ijs Hkk"kk dks ckakdj j [krk gA bl fy, bl sf=no dk izhd ekuk x; k gA ftl izdkj fd f=no feydj ijh l"V dk l pkyu djrs g\$ ml h rjg rhuka emy Loj l s i j h Hkk"kk l pkfy r gkrh gA bu rF; ka dh i q"V ^ n l ¼ dr bāyl Ml uj h **] y [kd oh , l - vki v sdh i q rd ea gA ¼ n [ka % i f j f' k"V % l ½

24- bXuw ikB; i q rd] , e-, p-Mh-&6 dk nfoM+ ifjokj ¼ 25-5½ dk /ofu 0; olFk ¼ 25-5-1½ ea m) r gS &

¼ d½ Loj % nfoM+ Hkk"kk vka ea gLo , oan h ? kZ Loj ka ea oSkE; i k; k tkrk gA vr, o vk/kqud nfoM+ Hkk"kk vka ea , , %] vks vks% ea Hknd gA

¼ [k½ 0; at u % ewkZ; i k' k'od (Retroflex lateral) nfoM+ Hkk"kk vka dh l kkl; izdr gA rfey ea ewkZ; v/ k & 0; at u tks ^ nfoM eus= di xe* 'kcn ea Hk h g\$ fo'kSkdj iz kx gkrk gA vuukfl drk , oa egki k.k dk vkHko gA mUkj h nfoM+ ea x, q rFkk ? dh i pgjr k gA d n nfoM+ Hkk"kk vka ea ukfl D; /ofu; k; nUR; , oa oRL; l ea Hk n djrs g\$ t\$ s ey; kye , oa rfeyA n[ka & ekufp= l q ; k 2 ¼ "B 20½ bXuw ikB; i q rd] , e-, p-Mh-&6A
